

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester Required Reading & Identifications

When you study each chapter, you need to keep three things in mind:

- Objectives for the chapter
- In the second semester, you should read the entire chapter
- Identifications for the chapter

**Objectives:** This is the information you must know to do well on the test. This is what I test. the objectives are located at the start of each chapter summary located on the class website.

**Required Reading:** This is the absolute minimum you must do for the chapter. You do not need to read the “colored” pages that may be part of the required reading. These include such things as “Historical Questions”, “Promise of Technology”, and so on. Feel free to read these other sections as optional reading, as well as the other parts of each chapter that are not required reading.

**Identifications:** These are the people, events, dates, definitions, and so on that may be on the test. Remember that an identification is different than a definition.

Chapter 16: Reconstruction 1863-1877	
Required Reading	Identifications
	emancipation suffrage
	Proclamation of Amnesty & Reconstruction
	Abraham Lincoln Andrew Johnson
	Black Codes conservative
	13 <sup>th</sup> Amendment 14 <sup>th</sup> Amendment
	Republicans Elizabeth Cady Stanton
	Radical Reconstruction Tenure of Office Act
	impeachment 15 <sup>th</sup> Amendment
	Freedman’s Bureau suffrage
	franchise Ku Klux Klan
	Jim Crow Laws sharecropper
	tenant farmer Ulysses S. Grant
	spoils system civil service
	imperialist United States vs Cruikshank
	Civil Rights Act of 1875 Slaughterhouse Cases
	Redeemers monopoly

**Chapter 17: Business & Politics in the Gilded Age 1870-1895**

Required Reading	Identifications
	Crédit Mobilier Jay Gould John D. Rockefeller transcontinental railroad land grant vertical integration trust holding company merger Social Darwinism WCTU Pendleton Civil Service Act protective tariff gold standard Gilded Age Andrew Carnegie JP Morgan telegraph Bessemer Process Standard Oil monopoly horizontal integration oligopoly separate spheres Civil service Mugwumps Wabash vs Illinois Populist

**Chapter 18: The West in the Gilded Age 1870 - 1900**

Required Reading	Identifications
	Gold Rush urban industrialism Virginia City Homestead Act of 1862 sod barbed wire sharecropper agribusiness rancheros Mormons Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 Dawes Allotment Act Ghost Dance Wounded Knee Massacre Wild West Show Comstock Lode Jay Gould territory (as in "New Mexico Territory") homesteader land speculator tenant farmer migrant worker commercial farming Buffalo Soldiers nativism George A Custer Battle of the Little Big Horn Wovoka Buffalo Bill Cody

## Chapter 19: The City & It's Workers 1870 - 1900

Required Reading	Identifications
	urban ghetto buckwheats conscription Social Darwinism Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 <i>nouveau riche</i> sweatshop blue collar worker "typewriters" Great Railroad Strike of 1877 American Federation of Labor socialism separate sphere Congress of Industrial Organizations skyscraper Boss Tweed The White City
	slum "new" immigration "birds of passage" Jim Crow Laws Jacob Riis progressivism outwork white collar worker anarchism Knights of Labor unions Haymarket Riots cult of domesticity big-city boss Tammany Hall consumer culture

## Chapter 20: Dissent, Depression, & War 1890 - 1900

Required Reading	Identifications
	monopoly People's/Populist Party American imperialism Grange Colored Farmer's Alliance free silver state socialism Pinkertons Pullman Strike franchise Elizabeth Cady Stanton woman suffrage isolationism Alfred Thayer Mahan Open Door Policy Spanish-American War of 1898 Rough Riders
	gold standard laissez-faire Greenback Labor Party Southern Alliance New Deal greenbacks Homestead Lockout Eugene V Debs WCTU temperance movement Susan B Anthony Coxey's Army manifest destiny Boxer Rebellion guerilla war Teddy Roosevelt USS Maine

## Chapter 21: Progressivism from Grass Roots to White House 1890 - 1916

Required Reading	Identifications
	<i>Twenty Years at Hull House</i> trusts social gospel social purity movement gospel of wealth Andrew Carnegie Protestant nativism WTUL ILGWU Triangle Shirtwaist Fire reform Darwinism scientific management progressivism Robert La Follette The Square Deal monopoly Sherman Anti-Trust Act Department of Commerce & Labor UMW muckraker <i>The Jungle</i> “malefactors of great wealth” Roosevelt Corollary Russo-Japanese War William Howard Taft Dollar Diplomacy Bull Moose Party states’ rights Woodrow Wilson Federal Reserve Act of 1913 Clayton Anti-Trust Act Federal Trade Commission wage slavery IWW Samuel Gompers feminists Emma Goldman Margaret Sanger NAWSA Chinese Exclusion Act of 1902 Booker T Washington <i>Plessey v Ferguson</i> “separate but equal” WEB DuBois NAACP

## Chapter 22: WW1: Progressive Crusade at Home & Abroad 1914 - 1920

Required Reading	Identifications
	doughboys nationalism Victoriano Huerta Pancho Villa Columbus, NM General John Pershing Triple Alliance alliance system neutrality Kaiser Wilhelm II U-boats Lusitania Zimmermann Telegram draft/conscription Bolshevik Battle of the Somme Belleau Wood Allied Expeditionary Force collective bargaining 18 <sup>th</sup> Amendment NAWSA Carrie Chapman Catt 19 <sup>th</sup> Amendment Four-Minute Men Sedition Act of 1918 14 Points League of Nations self-determination war guilt Versailles Treaty of 1919 collective security Henry Cabot Lodge Steelworker’s strike of 1919 Red Scare Communist <i>Schenck v US</i> disfranchisement segregation LULAC

## Chapter 23: From New Era to Great Depression 1920-1932

Required Reading	Identifications
Model T Ford	New Era
Roaring 20s	Warren Harding
protective tariff	price supports
closed shops	Five-Power Naval Treaty
Kellogg-Briand Pact	Dawes Plan
mass production	assembly line
scientific management	welfare capitalism
consumer goods	flapper/New Woman
speakeasy	bootlegger
Al Capone	National Women's Party
League of Women Voters	consumer culture
New Negro	black nationalism
Harlem Renaissance	Langston Hughes
jazz	"jungle music"
Cotton Club	Louis Armstrong
Rudolph Valentino	Babe Ruth
Charles Lindbergh	KDKA
"flaming youth"	"Lost Generation"
Ernest Hemingway	F Scott Fitzgerald
Johnson-Reid Act	Sacco & Vanzetti
Ku Klux Klan	"Scopes "Monkey Trial"
fundamentalist	Clarence Darrow
William Jennings Bryan	Herbert Hoover
Black Thursday	Stock Market Crash of 1929
Great Depression	trickle-down economics
hobo	tenant farmer
sharecropper	Hooverilles
River Rouge Strike	Harlan County Coal Strike
National Farmer's Holiday Association	
Scottsboro Boys	



**Chapter 26: Cold War Politics in the Truman Years 1945-1953**

Required Reading	Identifications
	cold war Truman Doctrine "iron curtain" domino theory Berlin Blockade deterrence Central Intelligence Agency Mao Zedong Fair Deal Felix Longoria Taft-Hartley Act Ethel & Julius Rosenberg Dennis v United States Korean Conflict
	containment NATO George R Kennan Marshall Plan Berlin Airlift collective security Third World PRC Jackie Robinson "right-to-work" laws "Red-baiting" Joseph McCarthy McCarthyism HUAC

**Chapter 27: The Politics & Culture of Abundance 1952-1960**

Required Reading	Identifications
	brinksmanship guerilla warfare ARVN Nikita Khrushchev ARVN military-industrial complex suburb Sun Belt GI Bill <i>The Feminine Mystique</i> Brown v The Board of Education Civil Rights Act of 1957, 1960 Montgomery Bus Boycott Southern Christian Leadership Council
	massive retaliation SEATO nationalism Sputnik NASA agribusiness Levittown Bracero Program feminist movement rock & roll music Martin Luther King

**Chapter 28: Reform, Rebellion, & Reaction 1960-1974**

Required Reading	Identifications
	Great Society Lyndon B Johnson
	affirmative action John F Kennedy
	Richard Nixon Lee Harvey Oswald
	Bay of Pigs Civil Rights Act of 1964
	Economic Opportunity Act of 1964
	federal deficit Vietnam War
	AFDC Medicare/Medicaid
	Gideon v Wainwright Miranda v Arizona
	SNCC CORE
	Freedom Riders black nationalism
	Malcom X Black Panther Party
	American Indian Movement Latino
	Hispanic Cesar Chavez
	La Raza Unida Feminist Movement
	New Left hippies
	National Organization for Women Phyllis Schlafly
	women's liberation stagflation
	Environmental Protection Agency 24 <sup>th</sup> Amendment
	26 <sup>th</sup> Amendment

**Chapter 29: Vietnam & the Limits of Power 1961-1975**

Required Reading	Identifications
	flexible response Fidel Castro
	Bay of Pigs Yankee Imperialism
	Space Race John Glenn
	Neil Armstrong Buzz Aldrin
	West Berlin Peace Corps
	ICBM Cuban Missile Crisis
	hot line Vietcong
	Green Berets ARVN
	Ho Chi Minh Gulf of Tonkin Resolution
	OAS "living room war"
	SDS Walter Cronkite
	hawks doves
	Robert McNamara Tet Offensive
	Vietnamization Robert F Kennedy
	Martin Luther King George Wallace
	1968 Democratic National Convention
	Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty détente
	Mao Zedong globalization
	SALT ABM
	Kent State Massacre Pentagon Papers
	My Lai Massacre War Powers Resolution

## Chapter 30: America Moves to the Right 1969-1989

Required Reading	Identifications
	John Birch Society   strict constructionist affirmative action   University of California v Bakke “Solid South”   Strom Thurmond Roe v Wade   Watergate impeachment   Gerald Ford Federal Election Campaign Act of 1974 Jimmy Carter   Islamic Fundamentalism Ronald Reagan   supply-side economics Savings & Loan Crisis   Yuppie gender gap   AIDS Three Mile Island   Strategic Defense Initiative Iran-Contra Scandal   Mikhail Gorbachev <i>glasnost</i> START rust belt